Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation Non-consolidated Financial Statements March 31, 2022

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To the Members of Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation:

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Qualified Opinion

We have audited the non-consolidated financial statements of Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation (the "Foundation"), which comprise the non-consolidated statement of financial position as at March 31, 2022, and the non-consolidated statements of operations, changes in net assets and cash flows for the year then ended, and notes to the non-consolidated financial statements, including a summary of significant accounting policies.

In our opinion, except for the possible effects of the matter described in the Basis for Qualified Opinion section of our report, the accompanying non-consolidated financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the non-consolidated financial position of the Foundation as at March 31, 2022, and the results of its non-consolidated operations and its non-consolidated cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations.

Basis for Qualified Opinion

In common with many charitable organizations, the Foundation derives revenue from donations and fundraising, the completeness of which is not susceptible to satisfactory audit verification. Accordingly, our verification of these revenues was limited to the amounts recorded in the records and we were not able to determine whether adjustments might be necessary to donations revenue and excess of revenue over expenses for the year ended March 31, 2022, and assets and net assets as at March 31, 2022. Our independent audit opinion on the financial statements for the year ended March 31, 2021 was also modified for this matter.

We conducted our audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are independent of the Foundation in accordance with the ethical requirements that are relevant to our audit of the non-consolidated financial statements in Canada, and we have fulfilled our other ethical responsibilities in accordance with these requirements. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion.

Responsibilities of Management and Those Charged with Governance for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the non-consolidated financial statements in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations, and for such internal control as management determines is necessary to enable the preparation of non-consolidated financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the non-consolidated financial statements, management is responsible for assessing the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern, disclosing, as applicable, matters related to going concern and using the going concern basis of accounting unless management either intends to liquidate the Foundation or to cease operations, or has no realistic alternative but to do so.

Those charged with governance are responsible for overseeing the Foundation's financial reporting process.

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the non-consolidated financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinion. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance, but is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. Misstatements can arise from fraud or error and are considered material if, individually or in the aggregate, they could reasonably be expected to influence the economic decisions of users taken on the basis of these non-consolidated financial statements.



As part of an audit in accordance with Canadian generally accepted auditing standards, we exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit. We also:

- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the non-consolidated financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks, and obtain audit evidence that is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our opinion. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the Foundation's internal control.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of accounting estimates and related disclosures made by management.
- Conclude on the appropriateness of management's use of the going concern basis of accounting and, based on the audit
 evidence obtained, whether a material uncertainty exists related to events or conditions that may cast significant doubt on the
 Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern. If we conclude that a material uncertainty exists, we are required to draw
 attention in our auditor's report to the related disclosures in the non-consolidated financial statements or, if such disclosures are
 inadequate, to modify our opinion. Our conclusions are based on the audit evidence obtained up to the date of our auditor's
 report. However, future events or conditions may cause the Foundation to cease to continue as a going concern.
- Evaluate the overall presentation, structure and content of the non-consolidated financial statements, including the disclosures, and whether the non-consolidated financial statements represent the underlying transactions and events in a manner that achieves fair presentation.

We communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit and significant audit findings, including any significant deficiencies in internal control that we identify during our audit.

Report on Other Legal and Regulatory Requirements

As required by the Societies Act (British Columbia), we report that, in our opinion, the accounting principles in Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations have been applied on a basis consistent with that of the preceding year.

Nanaimo, British Columbia

MNPLLP

June 21, 2022

Chartered Professional Accountants



Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation Non-consolidated Statement of Financial Position

As at March 31, 2022

	2022	2021
Assets		
Current		
Cash (Note 3)	7,282,380	4,418,018
Investments (Note 4)	1,480,842 25,300	1,319,392 53,587
Accounts receivable Prepaid expenses	4,762	2,718
Accrued interest receivable	28,753	26,571
Due from subsidiaries (Note 6)	30,817	23,377
	8,852,854	5,843,663
Capital assets (Note 7)	304,284	337,983
Investments (Note 4)	1,346,600	1,339,819
Notes receivable	-	1,182
Investment in subsidiaries (Note 8)	481,885	859,477
	10,985,623	8,382,124
Liabilities		
Current		
Accounts payable and accruals	62,617	38,725
Commitments (Note 9)		
Significant event (Note 10)		
Net Assets		
General Fund - Unrestricted	3,050,027	3,427,477
General Fund - Internally restricted	550,000	550,000
Externally Restricted Fund	5,847,707	2,947,837
Gaming Fund	100,182	78,266
Endowment Fund	1,375,090	1,339,819
	10,923,006	8,343,399
	10,985,623	8,382,124
Approved on behalf of the Board of Directors		

Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation Non-consolidated Statement of Operations For the year ended March 31, 2022

	General Fund	Externally Restricted Fund	Gaming Fund	Endowment Fund	2022	2021
Revenue						
Donations	4 075 005	2 4 6 4 5 7 4	40.000	22.000	4 202 646	0 457 054
(Note 5), (Note 13)	1,075,985	3,164,571	40,060	23,000	4,303,616	3,457,851
Investments <i>(Note 4)</i> Miscellaneous income	185,518	2,454	518	22,546	211,036	443,362
(Note 5)	134,730	_	_	_	134,730	120,221
Government assistance	154,750	-	-	-	134,730	120,221
(Note 12)	34,195	-	-	-	34,195	167,106
	1,430,428	3,167,025	40,578	45,546	4,683,577	4,188,540
expenses	<u> </u>					<u> </u>
Amortization	33,700	-	<u> </u>	-	33,700	37,170
Bank charges and interest	36,006	320	74	3,275	39,675	36,069
Education	2,513	-	-	-	2,513	-
Insurance	4,320	17,825	-	-	22,145	23,283
Miscellaneous	732 280	-	-	-	732 280	221 339
Meetings Occupancy costs	200	-	-	-	200	2,487
Office	- 59,691	- 71	-	-	- 59,762	54,468
Postage	2,069	24,454	_	-	26,523	25,045
Printing	124	5,644	-	-	5,768	4,497
Professional fees	39,091	-	-	-	39,091	11,702
Publicity and promotion	37,437	30,932	-	-	68,369	48,886
Salaries and benefits	,				,	
(Note 15)	747,212	-	-	-	747,212	709,104
Telephone	5,323	-	-	-	5,323	5,753
Travel	149	313	-	-	462	1,533
	968,647	79,559	74	3,275	1,051,555	960,557
Excess of revenue over expenses from operations	461,781	3,087,466	40,504	42,271	3,632,022	3,227,983
Other revenues (expenses)						
Grants to programs	(1,026,256)	377,021	(18,588)	(7,000)	(674,823)	(2,794,210)
Cost recovery (Note 11)	564,617	(564,617)	-	-	-	
Income (loss) from		(,)				
investment in subsidiaries	(377,592)	-	-	-	(377,592)	(37,266)
	(839,231)	(187,596)	(18,588)	(7,000)	(1,052,415)	(2,831,476)
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	(377,450)	2,899,870	21,916	35,271	2,579,607	396,507

Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation Non-consolidated Statement of Changes in Net Assets For the year ended March 31, 2022

	General Fund	Externally Restricted Fund	Gaming Fund	Endowment Fund	2022	2021
Net assets, beginning of year	3,977,477	2,947,837	78,266	1,339,819	8,343,399	7,946,892
Excess (deficiency) of revenue over expenses	(377,450)	2,899,870	21,916	35,271	2,579,607	396,507
Net assets, end of year	3,600,027	5,847,707	100,182	1,375,090	10,923,006	8,343,399

Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation

Non-consolidated Statement of Cash Flows

For the year ended March 31, 2022

	2022	2021
Cash provided by (used for) the following activities		
Operating		
Cash receipts from donations and grants	4,263,684	3,382,257
Cash receipts from investments	113,176	161,531
Cash received from miscellaneous receipts	134,730	120,221
Cash paid for operating expenses	(1,000,342)	(1,007,901)
Grants to programs	(674,823)	(2,794,210)
Canada emergency wage subsidy	34,195	167,106
	2,870,620	29,004
Investing		
Advances to subsidiaries	(7,440)	_
Advances from subsidiaries	(1,110)	133,144
Repayment of notes receivable	1,182	2,760
	(6,258)	135,904
Increase in cash resources	2 864 362	164,908
	2,864,362	,
Cash resources, beginning of year	4,418,018	4,253,110
Cash resources, end of year	7,282,380	4,418,018

1. Incorporation and nature of the organization

Nanaimo & District Hospital Foundation (the "Foundation") was incorporated under the Societies Act of British Columbia (the "Act") and is a registered charity exempt from income taxes under Section 149(1) of the Income Tax Act. In order to maintain its status as a registered charity under the Act, the Foundation must meet certain requirements within the Act. In the opinion of management these requirements have been met.

The Foundation's mission is to provide funding for the Nanaimo Regional General Hospital and other Central Vancouver Island healthcare facilities within Island Health to benefit the community. The Foundation provides grants for equipment, health-related educational scholarships, major renovations and approved research. The Foundation owns two subsidiaries: 629814 B.C. Ltd. (operating as Nanaimo Lifeline Program), a personal emergency response service for seniors and at risk individuals, and 606895 B.C. Ltd. (operating as Code Brew), which operates a coffee kiosk at the Nanaimo Regional General Hospital. These subsidiaries contribute funds annually to the Foundation, based on a board-approved percentage of their annual results.

2. Significant accounting policies

The financial statements have been prepared in accordance with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations set out in Part III of the CPA Canada Handbook - Accounting, as issued by the Accounting Standards Board in Canada using the following significant accounting policies:

Fund accounting

The Foundation follows the restricted fund method of accounting for contributions.

The General Fund reports the Foundation's general fundraising, granting, and administrative activities including unrestricted resources and internally restricted funds. The General Fund also reports the assets, liabilities, revenue and expenses related to the Foundation's capital assets.

The Externally Restricted Fund reports the Foundation's restricted resources that must be used as follows:

Specified Equipment Funds - purchasing equipment for the Nanaimo Regional General Hospital and other organizations that the foundation raises funds for including Oceanside Health Centre, Eagle Park Lodge, Trillium Lodge and Dufferin Lodge.

Education Funds - for education purposes at Nanaimo Regional General Hospital.

Designated Contribution Funds - for specific areas within the Nanaimo Regional General Hospital. A charge is administered against certain designated contributions received during the year to recover overhead costs.

The Endowment Fund reports the Foundation's resources contributed for endowment, which is primarily related to purchases for hospital equipment.

The Gaming Fund reports the Foundation's revenue and costs associated with gaming funds donated from other charitable organizations. Net proceeds are donated to the Nanaimo Regional General Hospital for the purpose of purchasing equipment for the hospital.

Revenue recognition

Restricted contributions are recognized as revenue of the appropriate fund in the year in which the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Unrestricted contributions are recognized as revenue of the General Fund in the year received or receivable if the amount to be received can be reasonably estimated and collection is reasonably assured.

Endowment contributions are recognized as revenue in the Endowment Fund. Investment income earned on the Endowment Fund is recognized as revenue of the General Fund unless otherwise directed by donors.

2. Significant accounting policies (Continued from previous page)

Contributed materials and services are recognized in the financial statements when the fair value can be reasonably determined and they are used in the normal course of operations and would otherwise have been purchased.

Pledges are recorded when received.

Investment income is recognized as revenue when earned.

Investments in subsidiaries

Investments in subsidiaries are accounted for by the equity method. Investments are recorded at acquisition cost, increased by post-acquisition losses.

Capital assets

Purchased capital assets are recorded at cost. Contributed capital assets are recorded at fair value at the date of contribution plus all costs directly attributable to the acquisition.

Amortization is provided using the following methods and rates intended to amortize the cost of assets over their estimated useful lives.

	Method	Rate
Buildings	declining balance	4 %
Furniture and fixtures	straight-line	10 years
Leasehold improvements	straight-line	5 years

Financial instruments

Financial instruments are recorded at fair value on initial recognition. Purchases of equity and fixed income instruments quoted on an active market are initially recorded at settlement date. Fixed income and equity instruments that are quoted in an active market are subsequently measured at fair value. All other financial instruments that are quoted in an active market are subsequently measured at fair value. All other financial instruments are subsequently recorded at cost or amortized cost, unless management has elected to carry the instruments at fair value. Unrealized gains or losses are reported as part of investment income.

Transaction costs incurred on the acquisition of financial instruments measured subsequently at fair value are expensed as incurred. All other financial instruments are adjusted by transaction costs incurred on acquisition, which are amortized using the straight-line method over the term of the instrument.

Financial asset impairment

The Foundation assesses impairment of all of its financial assets measured at cost or amortized cost. The Foundation groups assets for impairment testing when available information is not sufficient to permit identification of each individually impaired financial asset in the group; there are numerous assets affected by the same factors; no asset is individually significant. Management considers whether the issuer is having significant financial difficulty; whether there has been a breach in contract, such as a default or delinquency in interest or principal payments in determining whether objective evidence of impairment exists. When there is an indication of impairment, the Foundation determines whether it has resulted in a significant adverse change in the expected timing or amount of future cash flows during the year. If so, the Foundation reduces the carrying amount of any impaired financial assets to the highest of: the present value of cash flows expected to be generated by holding the assets; the amount that could be realized by selling the assets; and the amount expected to be realized by exercising any rights to collateral held against those assets. Any impairment, which is not considered temporary, is included in current year excess of revenue over expenses.

The Foundation reverses impairment losses on financial assets when there is a decrease in impairment and the decrease can be objectively related to an event occurring after the impairment loss was recognized. The amount of the reversal is recognized in the excess of revenue over expenses in the year the reversal occurs.

The Foundation did not record any impairment losses in the current year.

2. Significant accounting policies (Continued from previous page)

Measurement uncertainty (use of estimates)

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with Canadian accounting standards for not-for-profit organizations requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period.

Significant areas requiring the use of estimates include accounts receivable, amortization, accrued liabilities and the allocation of investment income.

These estimates and assumptions are reviewed periodically and, as adjustments become necessary they are reported in excess of revenue over expenses in the years in which they become known.

3. Cash

The cash balance includes \$99,584 (2021 - \$82,444) in funds derived from gaming activities. The use of these funds is restricted by an agreement with the Province of British Columbia Gaming Commission.

4. Investments

The General Fund portfolio investments include \$550,000 (2021 - \$550,000) of funds set aside by the Board in previous years on the understanding that these funds could only be spent with Board approval. The Board has determined that this amount is internally restricted and is not designated for any specific purpose.

				2022	2021
	General Fund	Gaming / Externally Restricted Fund	Endowment Fund	Total	Total
Investment portfolio:					
Cash balance	21,228	-	17,368	38,596	90,549
Portfolio	1,459,614	-	1,329,232	2,788,846	2,568,662
	1,480,842	-	1,346,600	2,827,442	2,659,211
Investment income	00.044	4 405	0 754		404.004
Investment income	99,914	1,485	9,754	111,153	104,691
Realized gain	155,938	2,295	22,493	180,726	54,384
Realized investment income	255,553	3,780	32,247	<u>291,580</u>	<u>159,075</u>
Unrealized gain (loss)	(322,888)	(4,434)	(37,808)	(365,130)	(153,610)
Less: opening unrealized gain (loss)	252,554	3,626	28,107	284,287	437,897
Unrealized investment gain (loss)	(70,334)	(808)	(9,701)	(80,843)	284,286
	185,518	2,972	22,546	211,036	443,362

Investment income includes interest, dividends, and realized and unrealized gains (losses) related to measuring the investments at market value at March 31, 2022. Investment management fees of \$26,562 (2021 - \$24,390) have been included in bank charges and interest fees on the statement of operations.

5. Related party transactions

The following is a summary of the Foundation's related party transactions:

	2022	2021
629814 B.C. Ltd. (Nanaimo Lifeline Program)		
Management fee revenue included in miscellaneous income	50,000	50,000
Reimbursement of operating costs	138,395	129,008
Donation to the Foundation	250,000	-
Donations paid included in grants to program	(720)	(770)
606895 B.C. Ltd. (Code Brew) Management fee revenue included in miscellaneous income	50.000	50.000
Reimbursement of operating costs	140.405	149.268
Purchase of goods and services	(1,540)	(530)

All of the above transactions are in the normal course of operations and are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

6. Due from subsidiaries

	2022	2021
629814 B.C. Ltd. (Nanaimo Lifeline Program) 606895 B.C. Ltd. (Code Brew)	15,618 15,199	12,869 10,508
	30,817	23,377

The balances due from subsidiaries are unsecured, non-interest bearing and have no set terms of repayment.

7. Capital assets

	Cost	Accumulated amortization	2022 Net book value	2021 Net book value
Buildings	450,107	198,432	251,675	262,161
Furniture and fixtures	11,039	6,340	4,699	6,067
Leasehold improvements	109,225	61,315	47,910	69,755
	570,371	266,087	304,284	337,983

8. Investment in subsidiaries

The Foundation holds investments in the following subsidiaries, which are accounted for using the equity method:

	% Ownership	2022	2021
606895 B.C. Ltd. (Code Brew) 629814 B.C. Ltd. (Nanaimo Lifeline Program)	100.00 % 100.00 %	12,196 469,689	37,707 821,770
		481,885	859,477

629814 B.C. Ltd. (Nanaimo Lifeline Program) was incorporated under the Societies Act of British Columbia on June 21, 2001 and is exempt from income taxes under Section 149 (1)(e) of the Income Tax Act. 629814 B.C. Ltd. (Nanaimo Lifeline Program) provides monitoring and assistance to at risk individuals in emergency situations and serves the Central Vancouver Island region, from Cassidy to Bowser, with a call centre in Nanaimo monitoring over 1,500 clients.

Summary unaudited financial information of 629814 B.C. Ltd. (Nanaimo Lifeline Program) as at March 31, 2022 and March 31, 2021 is as follows:

	2022	2021
Financial position		
Total assets Total liabilities	563,715 94,026	872,479 50,709
Total shareholder's equity	469,689	821,770
Results of operations		
Total revenue	846,099	915,089
Total expenses	1,198,180	953,175
Net income (loss)	(352,081)	(38,086)
Cash flows provided by (used in):		
Operating activities	(160,172)	153,119
Financing activities	(47,250)	(177,319)
Investing activities	(20,969)	(19,813)
Decrease in cash	(228,391)	(44,013)

8. Investment in subsidiaries (Continued from previous page)

606895 B.C. Ltd. (Code Brew) was incorporated under the Societies Act of British Columbia on May 12, 2000. 606895 B.C. Ltd. (Code Brew) operates a coffee kiosk located in the lobby of the Nanaimo Regional General Hospital.

Summary unaudited financial information of 606895 B.C. Ltd. (Code Brew) as at March 31, 2022 and March 31, 2021 is as follows:

TOTOWS.	2022	2021
Financial position		
Total assets	138,923	151,747
Total liabilities	126,727	114,040
Total shareholder's equity	12,196	37,707
Results of operations		
Total revenue	919,242	582,746
Total expenses	944,753	581,926
Net income (loss)	(25,511)	820
Cash flows provided by (used in):		
Operating activities	(32,050)	(90,172)
Financing activities	54,691	104,175
Investing activities	(1,324)	(84,653)
Increase (decrease) in cash	21,317	(70,650)

Subsidiaries of the Foundation provided funds to the Foundation through management fees and donations. A reconciliation of transfers to the Foundation is provided below:

	2022	2021
629814 B.C. Ltd (Nanaimo Lifeline Program)		
Net Operating Results	(52,081)	11,914
Less: Management fees and donations to Foundation	300,000	50,000
Net income (loss)	(352,081)	(38,086)
606895 B.C. Ltd. (Code Brew)		
Net Operating Results	24,489	50,820
Less: Management fees and donations to Foundation	50,000	50,000
Net income (loss)	(25,511)	820

9. Commitments

At March 31, 2022 the Foundation has committed to the following future projects and equipment:

Intensive Care Unit*	4.996.678
Endoscopy Surgical Suite*	70,152
OHC Cardiac Expansion*	49,223
Code Brew Relocation	33,101
Medical Van	147,000
Hip & Knee Clinic	597,472
Sonosite Ultrasound	1,349
	5,894,975

*These are multi-year projects expected to complete within 2 to 3 years. Funds will be disbursed as required over this time period.

10. Significant event

In early 2020, there was a global outbreak of COVID-19 (Coronavirus), which has had a significant impact on businesses through the restrictions put in place by the Canadian, provincial and municipal governments regarding travel, business operations and isolation/quarantine orders. There was minimal impact from the pandemic on the Foundation's operating results.

11. Interfund transactions and balances

During the year, the Foundation transferred \$564,617 (2021 - \$464,585) from the Externally Restricted Fund to the Foundation's General Fund representing up to 18% (2021 - 18%) of designated donations as a cost recovery.

At March 31, 2022, the Externally Restricted Fund has an interfund receivable totaling \$5,879,250 (2021 - \$2,914,918) due from the General Fund. There are no set terms or conditions on borrowing from other funds.

12. Government assistance

The Canadian government provided the Canada Emergency Wage Subsidy (the "CEWS"), an emergency economic relief program to lessen the financial fallout on Canadian businesses from the effects of COVID-19.

During the year, the Foundation claimed \$34,195 (2021 - \$167,106) of CEWS related to eligible remuneration paid during the year. Of this amount, \$34,195 (2021 - \$154,243) was received during the year and none (2021 - \$12,863) has been recorded as receivable at year end.

Any subsidies received that are subsequently determined to not meet the eligibility criteria are subject to repayment with interest and possibly penalties in certain cases. Management believes the Foundation has met the eligibility criteria for these subsidies and that they have been calculated correctly. As such, no contingent liability for repayment has been recorded in relation to these subsidies.

13. Donations and gifts-in-kind

Donations recognized in the General Fund include gifts-in-kind received in fiscal 2022 having a fair value of \$39,932 (2021 - \$75,594). A corresponding amount has been included in grants to programs. Also included in donations revenue is stock gifted of \$384,384 (2021 - \$290,272).

14. Pledges and bequests

The Foundation receives pledges and bequests from donors. Management estimates that the Foundation will receive pledges and bequests of approximately \$487,942 (2021 - \$1,125,985) within the next fiscal year which will be recognized as revenue in the financial statements when received. Approximately \$436,942 (2021 - \$975,985) of the pledges and bequests are expected to be unrestricted contributions.

15. Remuneration

During the year, the Foundation paid \$475,315 (2021 – \$466,597) to four (2021 - three) employees whose salaries were greater than \$75,000.

16. Financial instruments

The Foundation, as part of its operations, carries a number of financial instruments. It is management's opinion that the Foundation is not exposed to significant interest, currency, credit, liquidity or other price risks arising from these financial instruments except as otherwise disclosed.

Liquidity risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that an entity will encounter difficulty in meeting obligations associated with financial liabilities. The Foundation is exposed to this risk mainly in respect of its receipt of funds and accounts payable. The Foundation manages its liquidity risk by monitoring its capital.

Interest rate risk

Interest rate risk is the risk that the value of a financial instrument might be adversely affected by a change in the interest rates. Changes in market interest rates may have an effect on the cash flows associated with some financial assets and liabilities, known as cash flow risk, and on the fair value of other financial assets or liabilities, known as price risk.

The Foundation is exposed to interest rate risk through its cash and investments with a value of \$10,109,822 as at March 31, 2022 (2021 - \$7,077,228). In seeking to minimize the risks from interest rate fluctuations, the Foundation manages exposure through its normal operating and financing activities.

The Foundation monitors investments for fluctuations and rebalances the investments as needed in accordance with the Foundation's investment policy.

Other price risk

Other price risk is the risk that the fair value or future cash flows of a financial instrument will fluctuate because of changes in market prices (other than those arising from interest rate risk or foreign currency risk), whether those changes are caused by factors specific to the individual financial instrument or its issuer, or factors affecting all similar financial instruments traded in the market. The Foundation enters into transactions to purchase maketable securities, for which the market price fluctuates.

17. Capital management

The Foundation's objectives when managing capital are:

- (i) to safeguard the Foundation's ability to continue as a going concern;
- (ii) to ensure enough funds are available to meet all the Foundation's funding commitments; and
- (iii) to have sufficient resources available for operations.

The above objectives are considered in the preparation of the Foundation's annual budget, and in monitoring of cash flows and actual operation results compared to budget. A portion of the Foundation's capital is restricted in that the Foundation is required to meet certain requirements in order to utilize its externally restricted funds. The Foundation employs internal processes to ensure the restrictions are met prior to the utilization of these resources, and expends capital in accordance with Canada Revenue Agency guidelines for charities.

Contributions received for designated purposes must be used for the purpose designated by the donor. The Foundation has complied with the external restrictions on contributions provided.